*Colonial US*

New England – rocky, cold, short growing seasons, timber, harbors

Middle – wheat, dairy farming, etc

South – long growing seasons – coastal plantations – Jamestown – tobacco, later cotton

Virginia House of Burgesses, Mayflower Compact **– democracy**

Boundary – Appalachian Mtns

Benign/Salutary Neglect

Turning Point – French and Indian war – Proclamation Line of 1763

Tax Laws- Stamp, Sugar, Tea, etc

Declaration of Independence

Common Sense = Thomas Paine

Critical Period

Treaty of Paris – Mississippi River - boundary

Articles of Confederation – states’ power, Land Ordinances of 1785 and 1787

Shays’ Rebellion

Constitutional Convention

Compromises – Great, 3/5

Preamble

Separation of Powers

Checks and Balances

Federalism

Federalists v. Antifederalists

Bill of Rights

Early Years

Washington

Whiskey Rebellion

Farewell Address – neutrality

Precedents/unwritten constitution – 2 term limit, cabinet

Hamilton – National Bank

Alien and Sedition acts v. Kentucky and VA Resolutions

Marshall Court – increase federal power

*Marbury v Madison*

*McCulloch v. MD*

Jefferson and LA Purchase

Manifest Destiny

War of 1812/Freedom of the Seas

Monroe Doctrine

Transportation – Cumberland Rd., Erie Canal, Rail lines

Manifest Destiny – Annexation of TX, Oregon Cession, Mexican American War, Mexican Cession

Road to War – *Uncle Tom’s Cabin*, Republican Party, Kansas- Nebraska Act, Bleeding Kansas, John

Brown’s Raid, *Dred Scott v Sanford,*  Election Of Lincoln, Secession of the Confederate States

Civil War/Reconstruction

Lincoln’s Actions – PRESERVE THE UNION, call for volunteers, Martial Law, Emancipation Proclamation, Gettyburg Address, 10% Plan –leniency for Confederacy

Radical Reconstruction – 13,14, and 15th amendments

New South - Jim Crow Laws – *Plessy v Ferguson*, KKK, Sharecropping

Industrialization

Robber Barons vs Captains of Industry- Carnegie, Rockefeller, etc

Monopolies, trusts, pools

Philanthropy

Immigration

Urbanization

Social Darwinism

Triangle Shirtwaist Fire

Westward Settlement

Pacific Railway Act, Department of Agriculture, Homestead Act

Indian Wars – Reservations – Dawes Act

Reform

Farmers

Grange – *Munn v IL* and *Wabash v. Illinois*, Interstate Commerce Act

Populists – William Jennings Bryan, silver standard

Workers

Progressives – muckrakers (Riis- HOW THE OTHER HALF LIVES, Sinclair –THE JUNGLE, and Tarbell – HISTORY OF STANDARD OIL), tenement laws, 16, 17, 18, 19th amendments

Prohibition

Clayton Antitrust Act

Settlement Houses – Jane Addams

Health – chlorinated water, Margaret Sanger, Meat Inspection Act, Pure Food and Drug Act

Imperialism

Spanish American War

Annexation of Hawaii

Open Door Policy

WWI

Attempted Neutrality

Unconditional German Submarine Warfare

Western Front

Wilson’s 14 Points

Treaty of Versailles

League of Nations/Senate Rejection

*Schenck v. US –* limits on civil liberties

1920s

Republican Presidents – trickle down, normalcy

Prohibition – 18th amendment – Volstead Act

Consumerism/Margin Buying

Stock Market Speculation

Automobile

Scopes Monkey Trial

Harlem Renaissance – Langston Hughes, Countee Cullen

Flappers

Intolerance – Immigrant Restrictions, Red Scare, Rise of KKK, Sacco and Vanzetti Trial

Lost Generation – Hemingway and Fitzgerald (The Great Gatsby)

The Great Depression

Causes – weakened buying power, growing gap between rich and poor, overproduction (farmers 1st), credit buying, stock speculation, weak global economies, Stock Market Crash,

Hoover – rugged individualism, Hoover Dam, Bonus Army issues, private charity, trickle down theory

FDR- Promises a NEW DEAL, pump priming, Alphabet Soup Legislation

Programs that provided jobs = WPA, PWA, CWA, CCC

Programs that protected investments = FDIC, SEC

Others – Social Security, Farm Security Administration, etc

AAA and NIRA declared unconstitutional – FDR attempts to “pack the court” = Congress denied

Fireside Chats

Dust Bowl – migration of Okies and Arkies - Steinbeck – Grapes of Wrath

Migrant Mother – Dorothea Lange

Foreign Policy Between the Wars

Isolation

Good Neighbor Policy

Storm Cellar Diplomacy – Neutrality Acts of 1935 and 1937

WWII

Lend Lease Act

Atlantic Charter

Bombing of Pearl Harbor

Rationing

War Production Board

Executive Order 9066- Japanese American Internment – *Korematsue v US*

Rosie the Riveter

D-Day

FDR’s 4 terms – 22nd amendment

Atomic Bomb, Truman, Hiroshima, Nagasaki

Holocaust and the Nuremberg Trials

Creation of the United Nations

GI Bill of Rights

1950s

Consumerism

2nd red Scare – McCarthyism, Hiss case, Rosenbergs, House Un-American Activities Committee, *The Crucible*

TV

Conformity

Duck and Cover and How to Survive an Atomic Bomb

Eisenhower – Highway Act of 1956, National Education Defense Act (math, science, and foreign language)

Baby Boom

Cold War

Containment

Marshall Plan

Truman Doctrine – Turkey/Greece

NATO

Berlin Airlift

Brinkmanship

Eisenhower Doctrine – Middle East – Iran and Operation Ajax

Nixon Doctrine – SE Asia

Korean Conflict – UN forces w. South Korea, MacArthur, Truman and the DMZ

Cuba – Castro, Bay of Pigs, Missile Crisis and embargo

Vietnam – Domino Theory, Gulf of Tonkin resolution, ho Chi Minh, Cambodia, Tet Offensive, Pentagon Papers, doves vs. hawks, Student protest = Berkeley College, Kent and Jackson States, Draft Dodgers, *Tinker v. Des Moines, 26th amendment*

Sputnik and the Man on the Moon

1960s

Beats

Hippies

Rock

*Silent Spring* and Rachel Carson

Warren Court expands rights of accused and students *– Brown v BOE, Engel v Vitale*, *Gideon v US,* *Miranda v US, Baker v Carr, etc….*

Women’s Rights

Seneca Falls Convention – *Declaration of Sentiment*

Suffragettes – Elizabeth Cady Stanton, Lucretia Mott, Carrie Chapman Catt, Susan B Anthony

19th amendment

Betty Friedan – Feminine Mystique

Gloria Steinem

Equal Pay Act

Title IX – Higher Education Act

*Roe v. Wade*

Civil Rights

Booker T Washington – Atlanta Compromise, Tuskegee Institute

WEB DuBois – NAACP

Marcus Garvey

*Brown v BOE*

Rosa Parks – Bus Boycotts

Martin Luther King JR – March on Washington, I Have a Dream speech, Letter from a Birmingham Jail, Southern Christian Leadership Council

Freedom Riders

Sit – Ins

Malcolm X

Black Panthers

Civil Rights Act of 1964 – *Heart of Atlanta Motel v US*

24th amendment

*Bakke v. Board of Regents of the University of California*

*Baker v Carr*

LBJ – Great Society – Medicare, Medicaid, Head Start, Job Corps

Vietnam

Nixon – Vietnamization

Watergate

US v Nixon

Détente

China

Carter

Camp David Accords

Iranian Hostage Crisis

Reagan

Reaganomics –Supply side

New Federalism

Iran Contra Affair

Firm Stance against communism

Ideas for NAFTA

Bush

Operation Desert Storm

S & L Scandal

Clinton

Impeachment

GW Bush

9/11

War on Terror- Iraqui Freedom

Homeland Security Department Created

Recession

Obama

Health Care Reform Bill

Contemporary Issues – job loss to foreign markets – service industry remains, elderly population, privacy issues of computer age, student rights, graying of America, energy issues, global warming, pollution, acid rain, national debt