*Colonial US*

New England – rocky, cold, short growing seasons, timber, harbors

Middle – wheat, dairy farming, etc

South – long growing seasons – coastal plantations – Jamestown – tobacco, later cotton

Virginia House of Burgesses, Mayflower Compact **– democracy**

Boundary – Appalachian Mtns

Benign/Salutary Neglect

Turning Point – French and Indian war – Proclamation Line of 1763

Tax Laws- Stamp, Sugar, Tea, etc

Declaration of Independence

Common Sense = Thomas Paine

Critical Period

Treaty of Paris – Mississippi River - boundary

Articles of Confederation – states’ power, Land Ordinances of 1785 and 1787

Shays’ Rebellion

Constitutional Convention

Compromises – Great, 3/5

Preamble

Separation of Powers

Checks and Balances

Federalism

Federalists v. Antifederalists

Bill of Rights

Early Years

 Washington

 Whiskey Rebellion

 Farewell Address – neutrality

 Precedents/unwritten constitution – 2 term limit, cabinet

 Hamilton – National Bank

 Alien and Sedition acts v. Kentucky and VA Resolutions

Marshall Court – increase federal power

 *Marbury v Madison*

 *McCulloch v. MD*

Jefferson and LA Purchase

 Manifest Destiny

 War of 1812/Freedom of the Seas

 Monroe Doctrine

 Transportation – Cumberland Rd., Erie Canal, Rail lines

 Manifest Destiny – Annexation of TX, Oregon Cession, Mexican American War, Mexican Cession

Road to War – *Uncle Tom’s Cabin*, Republican Party, Kansas- Nebraska Act, Bleeding Kansas, John

 Brown’s Raid, *Dred Scott v Sanford,*  Election Of Lincoln, Secession of the Confederate States

Civil War/Reconstruction

Lincoln’s Actions – PRESERVE THE UNION, call for volunteers, Martial Law, Emancipation Proclamation, Gettyburg Address, 10% Plan –leniency for Confederacy

Radical Reconstruction – 13,14, and 15th amendments

New South - Jim Crow Laws – *Plessy v Ferguson*, KKK, Sharecropping

Industrialization

 Robber Barons vs Captains of Industry- Carnegie, Rockefeller, etc

 Monopolies, trusts, pools

 Philanthropy

 Immigration

 Urbanization

 Social Darwinism

 Triangle Shirtwaist Fire

Westward Settlement

 Pacific Railway Act, Department of Agriculture, Homestead Act

 Indian Wars – Reservations – Dawes Act

Reform

 Farmers

 Grange – *Munn v IL* and *Wabash v. Illinois*, Interstate Commerce Act

 Populists – William Jennings Bryan, silver standard

 Workers

Progressives – muckrakers (Riis- HOW THE OTHER HALF LIVES, Sinclair –THE JUNGLE, and Tarbell – HISTORY OF STANDARD OIL), tenement laws, 16, 17, 18, 19th amendments

 Prohibition

 Clayton Antitrust Act

 Settlement Houses – Jane Addams

 Health – chlorinated water, Margaret Sanger, Meat Inspection Act, Pure Food and Drug Act

Imperialism

 Spanish American War

 Annexation of Hawaii

 Open Door Policy

WWI

 Attempted Neutrality

 Unconditional German Submarine Warfare

 Western Front

 Wilson’s 14 Points

 Treaty of Versailles

 League of Nations/Senate Rejection

 *Schenck v. US –* limits on civil liberties

 1920s

 Republican Presidents – trickle down, normalcy

 Prohibition – 18th amendment – Volstead Act

 Consumerism/Margin Buying

 Stock Market Speculation

Automobile

Scopes Monkey Trial

Harlem Renaissance – Langston Hughes, Countee Cullen

Flappers

Intolerance – Immigrant Restrictions, Red Scare, Rise of KKK, Sacco and Vanzetti Trial

Lost Generation – Hemingway and Fitzgerald (The Great Gatsby)

The Great Depression

 Causes – weakened buying power, growing gap between rich and poor, overproduction (farmers 1st), credit buying, stock speculation, weak global economies, Stock Market Crash,

 Hoover – rugged individualism, Hoover Dam, Bonus Army issues, private charity, trickle down theory

 FDR- Promises a NEW DEAL, pump priming, Alphabet Soup Legislation

 Programs that provided jobs = WPA, PWA, CWA, CCC

 Programs that protected investments = FDIC, SEC

 Others – Social Security, Farm Security Administration, etc

AAA and NIRA declared unconstitutional – FDR attempts to “pack the court” = Congress denied

 Fireside Chats

 Dust Bowl – migration of Okies and Arkies - Steinbeck – Grapes of Wrath

 Migrant Mother – Dorothea Lange

Foreign Policy Between the Wars

 Isolation

 Good Neighbor Policy

 Storm Cellar Diplomacy – Neutrality Acts of 1935 and 1937

WWII

 Lend Lease Act

 Atlantic Charter

 Bombing of Pearl Harbor

 Rationing

 War Production Board

 Executive Order 9066- Japanese American Internment – *Korematsue v US*

Rosie the Riveter

 D-Day

 FDR’s 4 terms – 22nd amendment

 Atomic Bomb, Truman, Hiroshima, Nagasaki

 Holocaust and the Nuremberg Trials

 Creation of the United Nations

 GI Bill of Rights

1950s

 Consumerism

2nd red Scare – McCarthyism, Hiss case, Rosenbergs, House Un-American Activities Committee, *The Crucible*

TV

 Conformity

 Duck and Cover and How to Survive an Atomic Bomb

Eisenhower – Highway Act of 1956, National Education Defense Act (math, science, and foreign language)

 Baby Boom

Cold War

 Containment

 Marshall Plan

 Truman Doctrine – Turkey/Greece

 NATO

 Berlin Airlift

Brinkmanship

Eisenhower Doctrine – Middle East – Iran and Operation Ajax

Nixon Doctrine – SE Asia

Korean Conflict – UN forces w. South Korea, MacArthur, Truman and the DMZ

Cuba – Castro, Bay of Pigs, Missile Crisis and embargo

Vietnam – Domino Theory, Gulf of Tonkin resolution, ho Chi Minh, Cambodia, Tet Offensive, Pentagon Papers, doves vs. hawks, Student protest = Berkeley College, Kent and Jackson States, Draft Dodgers, *Tinker v. Des Moines, 26th amendment*

Sputnik and the Man on the Moon

1960s

 Beats

 Hippies

 Rock

 *Silent Spring* and Rachel Carson

Warren Court expands rights of accused and students *– Brown v BOE, Engel v Vitale*, *Gideon v US,* *Miranda v US, Baker v Carr, etc….*

Women’s Rights

 Seneca Falls Convention – *Declaration of Sentiment*

 Suffragettes – Elizabeth Cady Stanton, Lucretia Mott, Carrie Chapman Catt, Susan B Anthony

 19th amendment

 Betty Friedan – Feminine Mystique

 Gloria Steinem

 Equal Pay Act

 Title IX – Higher Education Act

 *Roe v. Wade*

Civil Rights

 Booker T Washington – Atlanta Compromise, Tuskegee Institute

 WEB DuBois – NAACP

 Marcus Garvey

 *Brown v BOE*

Rosa Parks – Bus Boycotts

Martin Luther King JR – March on Washington, I Have a Dream speech, Letter from a Birmingham Jail, Southern Christian Leadership Council

 Freedom Riders

 Sit – Ins

 Malcolm X

 Black Panthers

 Civil Rights Act of 1964 – *Heart of Atlanta Motel v US*

24th amendment

 *Bakke v. Board of Regents of the University of California*

 *Baker v Carr*

LBJ – Great Society – Medicare, Medicaid, Head Start, Job Corps

 Vietnam

Nixon – Vietnamization

Watergate

US v Nixon

Détente

China

Carter

 Camp David Accords

 Iranian Hostage Crisis

Reagan

 Reaganomics –Supply side

 New Federalism

 Iran Contra Affair

 Firm Stance against communism

 Ideas for NAFTA

Bush

 Operation Desert Storm

 S & L Scandal

Clinton

 Impeachment

GW Bush

 9/11

 War on Terror- Iraqui Freedom

 Homeland Security Department Created

 Recession

Obama

 Health Care Reform Bill

Contemporary Issues – job loss to foreign markets – service industry remains, elderly population, privacy issues of computer age, student rights, graying of America, energy issues, global warming, pollution, acid rain, national debt