

### 5.3 Objectives:

1. discuss how the Americans resolved the ratification struggle.
2. Discuss the characteristics of the new government.

## Bellringer Quiz:

1. This group supported the addition of the Bill of Rights.
2. These papers were written to convince Americans support the Constitution.
3. This system was included in the Constitution to prevent any one branch from gaining too much power.
4. This is the division of power between a strong central government and the states.

Intro:

Ratification numbers needed

9 / 13  
1st →

| Body                                | <h1>Body</h1>   |  |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|
|                                     | <u>Federalists</u>  | <u>Antifederalists</u>   |
| Leaders<br><del>Confederation</del> | Alex. Hamilton<br>James Madison<br>Geo. Washington<br>John Jay                          | Patrick Henry<br>Sam Adams<br>Geo. Clinton<br>John Hancock*            |
| Major Beliefs                       | Articles - weak<br>Strong central<br>gov. wld be able<br>to handle national<br>problems | Strong central<br>gov. would<br>limit <u>CIVIL</u><br><u>Liberties</u> |
| Supporters                          | merchants<br>lawyers<br>most <u>wealthy</u>   | rural<br>farmers<br>+ <u>artisans</u>                                  |

promised to add a BILL of Rights to Const. NY  
VA

James Madison  
 + John Jay wrote  
The Federalist

Papers to convince  
 the Antifederalists  
 to support the  
 ratification of the  
 Constitution (NY)

Popular Sovereignty:  
Ppl rule

the people = the source of power for the government (democracy)

restricted

Limited Government: → the gov. has only the powers listed in the Constitution

dividing  
Seperation of Powers → the powers of the gov. are divided among 3 diff branches: Executive, Legislative, Judicial  
→ Checks+balance

Federalism

Central National U.S.

→ division of power between a STRONG central gov. + the states

→ CONSTITUTION

Checks and Balances

→ system that prevents any one branch of gov. from becoming too powerful

Representative Government: - Citizens  
Vote/choose reps to make laws

HW

- 1.) 2nd Document Sheet
- 2.) Quiz on Federalists/Antifederalists and the terms from today.

NOT open notebook....

